

Differences between UTC and local time

All times given are UTC (Universal Time Coordinated, also GMT = World Time). The signs + and - before a number, indicate the hours to be added to local time (**W** = winter **S** = summer). **The duration of Daylight Saving Time is not internationally standardized and does not apply to all countries.**
Please note: Summer time in the northern hemisphere is wintertime in the southern hemisphere and vice versa!

CET or MEZ (UTC + 1) and CEST or MESZ (UTC + 2) are valid in: **Albania / Austria / Belgium / Bosnia and Herzegovina / Croatia / Czech Republic / Denmark / France / Germany / Hungary / Italy / Luxembourg / Malta / Macedonia / Monaco / Netherlands / Norway / Poland / Sweden / Switzerland / Slovakia / Slovenia / Spain / Yugoslavia // Exceptions:** Canary Islands, Great Britain, Ireland, Portugal [including Madeira]: **UTC (in winter), UTC +1 (in summer)**

The following countries in **AFRICA** have UTC as local time all year long: **Burkina Faso, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Morocco, Mauritania, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo**

	W	S		W	S		W	S
Afghanistan	+4½	+4½	Burundi	+2	+2	Central African Republic	+1	+1
Alaska	-9	-8	Cambodia	+7	+7	Chile	-4	-3
Algeria	+1	+1	Cameroon	+1	+1	China	+8	+8
Angola	+1	+1	<i>Canada: Montreal</i>	-5	-4	Colombia	-5	-5
Argentina	-3	-3	<i>Canada: Winnipeg</i>	-6	-5	Congo – Brazzaville	+1	+1
Armenia	+4	+5	<i>Canada: Calgary</i>	-7	-6	<i>Congo – Dem.Rep.:</i>		
<i>Australia: Sydney, Melbourne</i>	+10	+11	<i>Canada: Vancouver</i>	-8	-7	Kinshasa	+1	+1
<i>Australia: Darwin</i>	+9½	+9½	Cape Verde	-1	-1	Lubumbashi	+2	+2
<i>Australia: Perth</i>	+8	+8	<i>Caribbean:</i>			Cook Islands	-10	-10
Azores	-1	UTC	Antigua	-4	-4	Costa Rica	-6	-6
Bahrain	+3	+3	Bahamas	-5	-4	Cyprus	+2	+3
Bangladesh	+6	+6	Barbados	-4	-4	Djibouti	+3	+3
Belize	-6	-6	Bermuda	-4	-3	Ecuador	-5	-5
Belorussia	+2	+3	Cuba	-5	-4	Egypt	+2	+3
Benin	+1	+1	Dom. Republic	-4	-4	El Salvador	-6	-6
Bolivia	-4	-4	Haiti	-5	-5	Eritrea	+3	+3
Botswana	+2	+2	Jamaica	-5	-5	Easter Islands	-6	-5
<i>Brazil: Rio, São Paulo</i>	-3	-2	Martinique	-4	-4	Estonia	+2	+3
<i>Brazil: Manaus</i>	-4	-4	Netherl. Antilles	-4	-4	Ethiopia	+3	+3
Brunei	+8	+8	Puerto Rico	-4	-4	Fiji	+12	+12
Bulgaria	+2	+3	Trinidad & Tobago	-4	-4	Finland	+2	+3

DEUTSCHE WELLE

	W	S		W	S		W	S
Gabon	+1	+1	Moldova	+2	+3	Syria	+2	+3
Georgia	+4	+4	Mongolia, Ulan Bator	+8	+9	Tahiti	-10	-10
Greece	+2	+3	Mozambique	+2	+2	Taiwan	+8	+8
Guatemala	-6	-6	Myanmar	+6½	+6½	Tajikistan	+5	+5
Guyana	-4	-4	Namibia	+2	+1	Tanzania	+3	+3
Hawaii	-10	-10	Nepal	+5¾	+5¾	Thailand	+7	+7
Honduras	-6	-6	New Zealand	+12	+13	Tibet	+8	+8
Hong Kong	+8	+8	Nicaragua	-6	-6	Tonga	+13	+13
Iceland	UTC	UTC	Niger	+1	+1	Tunesia	+1	+1
India	+5½	+5½	Nigeria	+1	+1	Turkey	+2	+3
<i>Indonesia:</i>			Oman	+4	+4	Uganda	+3	+3
Java, Sumatra	+7	+7	Pakistan	+5	+5	Ukraine	+2	+3
Borneo, Bali	+8	+8	Panama	-5	-5	United Arab Emirates	+4	+4
West Irian	+9	+9	Papua New Guinea	+10	+10	Uruguay	-3	-3
Iran	+3½	+3½	Paraguay	-4	-3	<i>USA:</i>		
Iraq	+3	+4	Peru	-5	-5	New York, Miami	-5	-4
Israel	+2	+3	Philippines	+8	+8	- Indiana	-5	-5
Japan	+9	+9	Qatar	+3	+3	Chicago, Dallas	-6	-5
Jordan	+2	+3	Réunion	+4	+4	Denver	-7	-6
Kazakhstan , Alma Ata	+6	+7	Romania	+2	+3	- Arizona	-7	-7
Kenya	+3	+3	<i>Russia:</i>			Los Angeles	-8	-7
Korea, North	+9	+9	Kaliningrad	+2	+3	Uzbekistan	+5	+5
Korea, South	+9	+9	Moscow	+3	+4	Venezuela	-4½	-4½
Kuwait	+3	+3	Yekaterinburg	+5	+6	Vietnam	+7	+7
Laos	+7	+7	Novosibirsk	+6	+7	Yemen	+3	+3
Latvia	+2	+3	Irkutsk	+8	+9	Zambia	+2	+2
Lebanon	+2	+3	Petrovavlovsk	+12	+13	Zimbabwe	+2	+2
Libya	+2	+2	Rwanda	+2	+2			
Lithuania	+2	+3	Samoa	-11	-11			
Macao	+8	+8	Saudi Arabia	+3	+3			
Madagascar	+3	+3	Seychelles	+4	+4			
Malawi	+2	+2	Singapore	+8	+8			
Malaysia	+8	+8	Somalia	+3	+3			
Maldives	+5	+5	South Africa	+2	+2			
Mauritius	+4	+4	Sri Lanka	+5½	+5½			
MexicoCity,Cancún,Acapulco	-6	-5	Sudan	+3	+3	March 08/sb		

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Errors and omissions excepted